

## NATIONAL BANK OF PAKISTAN

### Performance at a Glance

	(Rs. Billion)		
	2001	2005	2009*
Total Assets	415	578	865
Deposits	350	463	653
Advances	170	269	435
Investments	72	157	240
Shareholders' Equity	12	38	86
Income	36	43	67
Expenditure	33	24	43
Profit/(Loss) B.T	3	19	15
Profit/(Loss) A.T	1	13	10
Earnings per Share (Rs.)	3.08	14.00	9.34
Number of Employees	15163	13824	15929
Number of Branches	1245	1242	1284

\* Unaudited figures for nine months.

**Branch Network** (As on September 30, 2009): 1284  
1262 Domestic Branches, 22 Overseas Branches.

### Overseas Branch Network:

Paris, Frankfurt, New York, Washington D.C., Tokyo, Osaka  
Hong Kong, Kowloon, Seoul, Bahrain, Dhaka (Motijheel, Gulshan), Chittagong,  
Sylhet, KEPZ Offshore Banking, Ashgabat, Bishkek, Baku,  
Kabul, Jalalabad, Herat and Mazar-e-Sharif.

### Representative Offices:

Beijing, Tashkent, Chicago and Toronto

### Regional Offices : 29

### Subsidiaries:

Taurus Securities Ltd.  
NBP Exchange Company Ltd.  
NBP Capital Ltd.  
NBP Modaraba Management Co. Ltd.  
CJSC Kazakhstan, Almaty

### Joint Venture:

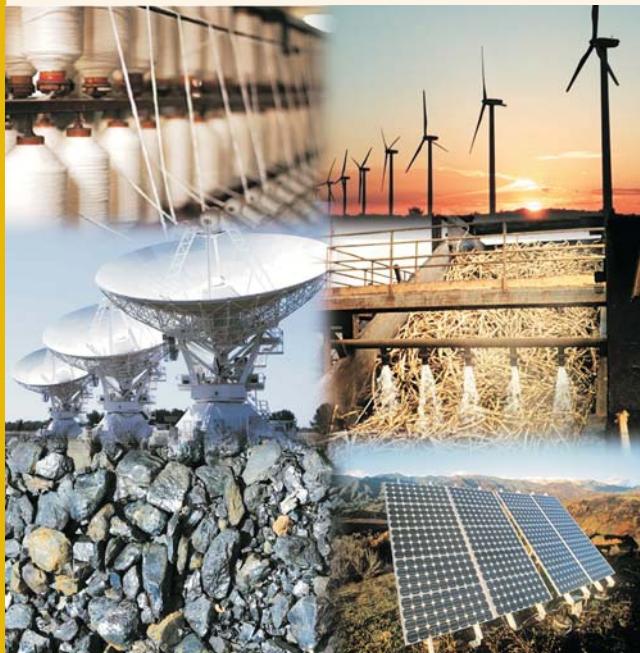
United National Bank UK

### Economic Research Wing

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# Economic Indicators PAKISTAN



December 2009

AREA/DENSITY		2009		
Land Area (000 square kilometres)		796.1		
Density (persons/sq. km)		202		
Provinces	Balochistan	NWFP	Punjab <sup>†</sup>	Sindh
Area (In %)	43.6	9.4	25.9	17.7
Density	23	287	424	255
Federally Administered Tribal Areas			3.4	
			117	

POPULATION		1972	1981	1998	2008
Total	mn	65.31	84.25	132.35	163.76 <sup>a</sup>
Male	%	53.33	52.50	52.04	51.89
Female	%	46.67	47.50	47.96	48.11
Urban	%	25.41	28.30	32.52	35.31
Rural	%	74.59	71.70	67.48	64.69
By Provinces	%				
Balochistan		3.72	5.15	4.96	5.15
NWFP		12.85	13.13	13.40	13.73
Punjab <sup>†</sup>		57.95	56.53	56.24	56.16
Sindh		21.68	22.59	23.00	22.92
FATA*		3.80	2.60	2.40	2.37
Growth Rate	%	3.69	3.06	2.69	1.73
Crude birth rate per 1000 persons		42.8 <sup>b</sup>	43.3	30.5 <sup>c</sup>	25.0
Crude death rate per 1000 persons		11.5 <sup>b</sup>	11.8	8.6 <sup>c</sup>	7.7

HOUSING INDICATORS		2007-08				
		Pakistan	Balochistan	NWFP	Punjab	Sindh
Average Household Size		6.6	7.3	7.5	6.4	6.3
Urban		6.3	7.4	7.3	6.3	6.2
Rural		6.7	7.3	7.5	6.4	6.4
Households using Electricity	%	86.61	65.47	91.46	90.11	79.27
Households using Tap Water	%	36.0	40.0	51.0	28.0	45.0

EMPLOYMENT		2000-01	2004-05	2007-08
Total Labour Force	mn	41.38	46.82	52.23
Rural	%	70.37	67.89	69.88
Urban	%	29.63	32.11	30.12
Employed Labour Force	mn	38.14	43.22	49.52
of which	(In %)			
Agriculture		48.42	43.05	44.65
Mining & Manufacturing		11.55	13.80	13.11
Others		40.03	43.15	42.24
Unemployment Rate	%	7.82	7.69	5.20
Rural	%	6.94	6.74	4.71
Urban	%	9.92	9.70	6.34

† includes Islamabad <sup>a</sup> 2008-09

<sup>b</sup> as of 1976

<sup>c</sup>

as of 1999

\* Federally Administered Tribal Areas

Note: Population Censuses were conducted in 1951, 1961, 1972, 1981 & 1998.

LITERACY (In %) (10 years & above)	Pakistan	Balochistan	NWFP	Punjab	Sindh
Total	56	46	49	59	56
Urban	71	80	65	74	74
Rural	49	34	48	55	41
Male	69	66	68	70	69
Female	44	23	33	48	42

#### NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

GNP	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Size <sup>†</sup>	Rs.bn.	4155	6634
Growth Rate*	%	2.0	8.7

GDP	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Size <sup>†</sup>	Rs.bn.	3902	6500
Growth Rate*	%	2.0	8.9

Per Capita Income	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Current	Rupees	29605	43495
US \$		507	733

Constant*	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Rupees	25540	30695	34384

Sectoral Growth Rate*	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Agriculture	%	-2.2	6.5
Large-scale Manufacturing		11.0	19.9
Construction		0.5	-7.7
Transport, Storage & Communication		5.3	4.7
Wholesale & Retail Trade		4.5	18.6
Finance & Insurance		-15.1	30.8
Others		8.8	-1.2

GDP Composition	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Agriculture	%	24.9	22.4
Mining & Manufacturing		18.1	21.0
Construction		2.4	20.7
Transport, Storage & Communication		11.6	2.1
Wholesale & Retail Trade		17.9	10.4
Finance & Insurance		3.1	17.5
Others		22.0	6.2

INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
as % of GDP			
Total Investment	17.2	19.1	19.7
Fixed Investment	15.8	17.5	18.1
Public Sector	5.7	4.3	4.9
Private Sector	10.2	13.1	13.2
National Savings	16.5	17.5	14.3
Domestic Savings	17.8	15.4	11.2
Total Foreign Private Investment	\$ mn.	182	1677
			3209.5

† At current market prices.

\* At constant factor cost of 1999-2000.

AGRICULTURE		2000-01	2004-05	2008-09 (Jul-Mar)
Total Cropped Area	Mn. Hectares	22.04	22.78	23.68
Improved Seed distribution	000 tonnes	193.80	218.12	296.91
Fertilizer offtake	000 NT	2966.03	3694.04	2691.0
Number of Tubewells	000 Nos	545.6	954.8	929.1
Production of Tractors	000 Nos	32.5	42.0	42.2

#### AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

Major Crops		2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Wheat	mn.tonnes	19.02	21.61	20.96
Rice	mn.tonnes	4.80	5.02	5.56
Sugarcane	mn.tonnes	43.61	47.24	63.92
Cotton	mn.bales	10.73	14.26	11.65
Food Crops	mn.tonnes	26.54	30.95	31.37

Yield Per Hectare		2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Wheat	kgs	2325	2586	2451
Rice	kgs	2021	1994	2212
Sugarcane	tonnes	45.38	48.9	51.51
Cotton	kgs	624	760	649
Food Crops	kgs	1956	2210	2173

Credit Disbursement		Rs.bn.	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Commercial Banks	%	37.5	47.2	47.5	
Domestic Private Banks	%	-	11.4	17.9	
Zarai Taraqiat Bank Ltd	%	62.5	34.5	32.2	
Punjab Provincial Corp. Bank	%	-	7.0	2.4	

#### INDUSTRIAL/MINERAL PRODUCTION

Major Items		2000-01	2004-05	2008-09 <sup>P</sup>
Cotton Yarn	mn.tonnes	1721	2281	2913
Cotton Cloth	mn.sq.mts	490	925	1017
Sugar	000 tonnes	2956	3116	3190
Vegetable Ghee	000 tonnes	835	1048	1054
Fertilizers	000 tonnes	5142	5846	6285
Cement	000 tonnes	9674	16353	28380
Chemicals	000 tonnes	434	614	724
Pig Iron	000 tonnes	1071	1137	791
Natural Gas	bn cubic feet	25	1345	1461
Coal	000 tonnes	3269	3367	3543
Limestone	000 tonnes	10868	14857	33412

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS		\$ mn.	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Trade Balance (fob)			-1269	-4514	-12456
Services (Net)			-3142	-3293	-3282
Income (Net)			-2161	-2386	-4337
Current Transfers (Net)			4737	8659	11215
Workers Remittances			1086	4168	7811
Current Account Balance			326	-1534	-8861

RESERVES & EXCHANGE RATE		2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Gold & Forex Reserves	\$ mn.	3810	12956	13593
Reserves with SBP	\$ mn.	1689	9805	9118
in weeks of imports	Nos.	8.6	35.0	20.5
Exchange Rate	Rs per \$	63.4010	59.6738	81.2551

P Provisional

FOREIGN TRADE		2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
	(\$ mn)			
<b>Total Exports</b>		<b>9202</b>	<b>14391</b>	<b>17782</b>
Major Items		7836	11802	14168
Rice		526	933	1987
Cotton Yarn		1074	1057	1106
Cotton Fabrics		1033	1863	1929
Hosiery, Bedwear & Towels		1898	3605	4062
Readymade Garments		827	1088	1247
Other Textile made-up		331	466	713
Synthetic Textiles		545	300	319
Leather & Manufactures Incl. footwear		701	976	968
Carpets & Rugs		289	278	145
Sports Goods		271	307	274
Petroleum & Products		184	476	812
Chemicals & Pharma Products		157	453	606

<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>10729</b>	<b>20598</b>	34822
Major Items	7201	14392	26409
Petroleum & Products	3361	4000	9510
Machinery & Transport	2066	5918	7934
Power Generating Machinery	198	393	1749
Telecom	NA	NA	961
Road Motor Vehicles	321	1069	929
Electrical Machinery	132	356	778
Textile Machinery	370	929	212
Iron & Steel / Scrap	321	1112	2089
Plastic Materials	354	793	1140
Edible Oil	327	758	1479
Fertilizers	170	417	539
Raw Cotton & Textile Items	162	674	1658
Insecticides & Med Products	300	432	685
Paper & Paper Board	125	195	317
Wheat	15	93	1058

#### ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION (In %)

Exports		Imports	
Primary commodities	13	11	17*
Semi-manufactures	15	10	9*
Manufactured goods	72	79	74*
Imports			
Consumer goods	14	10	13*
Raw material for			
Consumer goods	55	46	51*
Capital goods	6	8	9*
Capital goods	25	36	27*

TRADE BY TERRITORIES (In %)		Exports	Imports
		FY'01	FY'09
America		28.5	21.7
Europe		27.8	26.3
Asia/Middle East		36.8	38.2
Africa		5.3	5.6
Australia/New Zealand		1.6	0.9

NA: not available

\* July - March

WORKERS' REMITTANCES (\$ Mn)				2000-01	2004-05	2008-09	PROFILE OF TOTAL DEBT				2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Gulf Region		693.2	1851.8	4450.9			Total Debt & Liabilities	Rs.bn.	4113	4264	8151		
Saudi Arabia		304.4	627.0	1559.6			Total External Debt & Liabilities	\$ bn.	37.1	35.4	52.8		
UAE		190.0	712.6	1688.6			External Debt as % of						
Kuwait		123.4	214.8	432.1			GDP		45.1	30.5	29.5		
Sultanat-e-Oman		38.1	119.3	277.8			Export Earnings		359.8	236.4	267.0		
Qatar		13.4	86.9	339.5			Foreign Exchange Earnings		224.2	127.3	144.0		
Bahrain		23.9	91.2	153.3			Total Domestic Debt	Rs.bn.	1731.0	2149.0	3852.6		
Other than Gulf Region		323.0	2300.4	3360.0			Permanent Debt		281.1	500.9	678.0		
USA		134.8	1294.1	1735.9			Floating Debt		737.8	778.2	1904.0		
UK		81.4	371.9	605.6			Unfunded Debt		712.1	870.8	1270.5		
Canada		4.9	48.5	79.1			Domestic Debt as % of GDP		41.6	33.1	29.4		
Germany		9.2	53.8	100.7			Per Capita External Debt	\$	229.0	223.0	310.0		
Switzerland		4.2	22.7	18.6									
Denmark		3.8	10.6	11.7									
Norway		5.7	18.3	24.9									
Japan		3.9	6.5	5.1									
Australia		5.4	19.6	34.3									
Others		69.7	454.4	744.1									
Encashment & Profit of FEBCs & FCBCs		65.0	16.5	0.5									
Total		1086.6	4168.8	7811.4									
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (\$ Mn)				2000-01	2004-05	2008-09	BANKING				2001	2005	2009
Total Inflows		484.8	1524.0	3719.9			Scheduled Banks Total	Nos.	43	39	40		
By Major Economic Groups							Foreign Banks	Nos.	18	11	7		
Communications		12.7	517.6	879.1			Scheduled Banks' Branches	Nos.	7352	7096	8774		
Financial Business		3.6	269.4	707.4			Foreign Banks' Branches	Nos.	80	82	88		
Power		36.4	73.3	130.6			Scheduled Banks Deposits	Rs.bn.	1276	2428	4138		
Oil & Gas Explorations		268.2	193.8	775.0			Scheduled Banks Advances	Rs.bn.	864	1694	3080		
Trade		34.2	52.1	166.6			Scheduled Banks Assets	Rs.bn.	1984	3624	5595		
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals		17.8	89.0	104.8			Online Branches	Nos.	450	3265	6040		
Construction		12.8	42.7	93.4			ATMs	Nos.	259	1217	3999		
Transport & Equipment		22.5	43.7	175.7			Credit Card Holders	000 Nos	292	1257	1664		
Textiles		18.4	39.3	36.9									
Others		58.2	203.1	650.4									
FOREIGN PRIVATE INVESTMENT (\$ Mn)				2000-01	2004-05	2008-09	RATE OF RETURN				%		
Net Inflows		182.0	1676.6	3212.6			Weighted Avg Rate of Return on Advances		13.61	8.81	14.25		
USA		54.9	373.0	434.4			Weighted Avg Rate of Return on Deposits		5.27	1.37	4.44		
UK		56.7	199.1	185.7			SBP 3-day Repo Rate		14.00	9.00	14.00		
Germany		15.5	15.2	77.0			6-Month Treasury Bills		12.88	7.96	12.00		
Japan		9.1	41.8	68.2									
Netherlands		3.5	59.8	47.7									
Malaysia		NA	22.1	205.8			ISLAMIC BANKING				2007	2008	2009
Singapore		NA	10.6	242.1			Full Fledged Islamic Banks	Nos	6	6	6		
Hong Kong		-12.7	61.2	158.7			Branches	Nos	167	320	441		
Norway		NA	31.4	101.2			Deposits	Rs.bn.	98	158	221		
Switzerland		-33.3	127.5	202.6			Financing	Rs.bn.	75	128	142		
Saudi Arabia		54.9	18.2	-90.2									
UAE		-5.7	417.3	227.7			MONETARY ASSETS (Rs.bn)				2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Mauritius		NA	65.3	351.1			Currency in Circulation		375.5	666.0	1152.2		
Others		39.0	234.1	1000.6			Reserve Money		533.2	909.0	1507.6		
FEBC: Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates	FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates			RFCD: Resident Foreign Currency Deposits			Total Deposits (excl. RFCD)		985.2	2111.1	3700.0		
NA: not available							Resident Foreign Currency Deposits		154.2	180.3	280.4		
							Broad Money (M2)		1526.0	2960.6	5137.2		
							Monetary Expansion	%	8.9	19.1	9.6		

CAPITAL MARKET		2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
KSE - 100 Index	Nov 1991=1000	1366	7450	7162
Turnover of Shares (KSE)	Bn. Shares	29.2	88.3	28.3
Average Turnover	Mn Shares per day	120	352.4	114.5
Market Capitalisation	Rs.Bn.	339	2068	2121
Listed Companies	Nos.	759	659	651
Listed Capital	Rs.Bn.	240	439	782
New Listed Companies	Nos.	4	18	8
New Listed Capital	Rs.Bn.	0.2	32.3	15.3
New Debt Instruments Listed	Nos.	2	12	1
Amount	Rs.Bn.	0.3	15.6	21.25
PRICE INDICES		2001-02	2004-05	2008-09
(Year on Year %)				
Consumer Price Index		4.4	8.7	13.1
Wholesale Price Index		1.9	6.2	4.2
Sensitive Price Indicator		2.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.4	10.8
Core Inflation		-	7.9	15.9
COMMERCIAL ENERGY SUPPLIES		2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Crude Oil				
Local Extraction	mn.bls.	21.1	24.1	18.2
Imports	mn.bls.	52.5	61.2	44.1
Coal				
Production	000 tonnes	3095	4587	1822
Imports	000 tonnes	950	3307	3000
Natural Gas				
Production	bn.cu.ft.	857.4	1345.0	1092.3
Electricity Generation	gwh	68117	85629	60793
Hydel	%	25.2	30.0	33.8
Thermal	%	71.8	66.7	64.5
Nuclear	%	3.0	3.3	1.6
EDUCATION		2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
(Institutions/Enrolment by kind & level)				
Primary & Middle Stage				
Institutions	000 Nos.	173.2	187.6	199.3
Enrolment	000 Nos.	17.86	21.81	22.77
Secondary Stage*				
Institutions	000 Nos.	15.4	19.5	24.3
Enrolment	000 Nos.	1648	2057	2537
Arts & Science Colleges				
Institutions	Nos.	1710	1604	3292
Enrolment	000 Nos.	582	662	998
Professional Colleges				
Institutions	Nos.	366	677	1219
Enrolment	000 Nos.	305	262	361
Universities				
Institutions	Nos.	59	108	124
Enrolment	000 Nos.	125	472	741

<sup>a</sup>as of FY03    \* Includes high schools and secondary vocational institutions.

PUBLIC FINANCE (Federal Government)	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09
Revenue Receipts	Rs.Bn.	557.9	875.3
Tax Revenue*	Rs.Bn.	439.5	626.3
Direct Taxes	%	30.5	30.0
Indirect Taxes	%	69.5	70.0
Non-Tax Revenue	Rs.Bn.	118.4	249.0
Less Transfer to Provinces	Rs.Bn.	169.8	245.3
Revenue Receipts (Net)	Rs.Bn.	388.1	630.0
Current Expenditure	Rs.Bn.	579.7	784.7
Debt Servicing	%	53.1	35.0
Defence Expenditure	%	22.7	27.6
Revenue Surplus/Deficit	Rs.Bn.	-191.6	-154.7
Public Sector Development Program	Rs.Bn.	102.1	202.1

HEALTH INDICATORS		2001	2005	2009
Infant Mortality Rate	per 1000 live births	85.0 <sup>a</sup>	76.7	70.2 <sup>b</sup>
Expenditure on Health	% of GNP	0.58	0.57	0.55
Hospitals	Nos.	907	919	948
BHUs Sub Health Centres	Nos.	5230	5334	5310
Maternity/Child Health Centres	Nos.	879	907	908
Rural Health Centres	Nos.	541	556	561
Registered Lady Health Visitors	Nos.	5669	7073	10002
Population per Bed	Nos.	1427	1483	1575
Population per Doctor	Nos.	1516	1310	1212

TRANSPORT & TELECOMMUNICATIONS	2000-01	2004-05	2008-09 (Jul-Mar)
Roads (Length)	000 Km	250.0	258.2
Motor Vehicles on Road	Mn Nos.	4.5	6.0
Railways - Route	Kms	7791	7791
Cargo Handled at Karachi Port	000 tonnes	25981	28616
Public Call Offices	000 Nos.	67	217
Post Offices	000 Nos.	12.2	12.2
Telephones	Mn Nos.	3.3	5.2
Mobile Phones	Mn Nos.	0.7	12.8
Total Teledensity	Per 100 Inhabitants	2.8	11.9
GST/CED Collection from			
Telecom Sector	Rs. Bn.	8.9 <sup>b</sup>	20.5
Internet Users	Mn Nos.	0.80	2.1
FDI in Telecom	% total FDI	1.3 <sup>b</sup>	32.4

\* both CBR and other than CBR    <sup>a</sup> 2007-08    <sup>b</sup> as of 2002    <sup>c</sup> as of 2008

Source: Various issues of SBP Annual Report, Pakistan Economic Survey and other government publications