

AREA/DENSITY		1998 census			
Land Area (000 square kilometres)		796.1			
Density (per sq. km)		166			
Provinces	Balochistan	NWFP	Punjab ¹	Sindh	
Area (In %)	43.6	9.4	25.9	17.7	
Density	19	238	361	216	
Federally Administered Tribal Areas					3.4
					117

POPULATION		1972	1981	1998	2006 ^e
Total	mn	65.31	84.25	132.35	156.77
Male	%	53.33	52.50	52.04	50.87 ^a
Female	%	46.67	47.50	47.96	50.06 ^a
Urban	%	25.41	28.30	32.52	34.04 ^a
Rural	%	74.59	71.70	67.48	65.96 ^a
By Provinces					
Balochistan	%	3.72	5.14	4.96	5.09 ^b
NWFP	%	12.84	13.13	13.46	13.31 ^b
Punjab ¹	%	57.95	56.53	56.20	56.20 ^b
Sindh	%	21.68	22.59	22.97	22.99 ^b
Federally Administered Tribal Areas					
	%	3.80	2.60	2.40	2.39 ^b
Growth Rate					
	%	3.69	3.06	2.34	1.90
Crude birth rate	per 1000	50.0	43.3	35.0	26.1
Crude death rate	per 1000	18.0	11.8	8.0	8.2

HOUSEHOLD SIZE (Persons per housing unit)		2004-05				
Pakistan		6.8	6.9	7.7	6.6	6.7
Balochistan						
NWFP						
Punjab						
Sindh						
Islamabad						
		6.2				
Federally Administered Tribal Areas						
				9.3		

EMPLOYMENT		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Total Labour Force	mn	43.21	45.76	47.67
Rural	%	68.04	67.90	67.90
Urban	%	31.96	32.10	32.10
Employed Labour Force of which				
Agriculture	%	42.08	43.04	43.04
Manufacturing*	%	13.90	13.80	13.80
Others	%	44.02	43.16	43.16
Unemployment Rate	%	8.27	7.69	7.69
Labour Force				
Participation Rate	%	29.61	30.41	30.41

† Includes Islamabad
a as of 2003-04 b as of 2004-05
* includes mining and quarrying
Note: Population Censuses were conducted in 1951, 1961, 1972, 1981 and 1998.

LITERACY (In %)	2005		
	Total	Urban	Rural
Pakistan	53	71	44
Balochistan	37	60	32
NWFP	45	61	41
Punjab	55	72	47
Sindh	56	72	38

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
GNP				
Size†	Rs.bn	4425	5765	7864
Growth Rate*		5.10	6.34	6.41
GDP				
Size†	Rs.bn.	4402	5641	7713
Growth Rate*		3.11	7.48	6.61
Per Capita Income				
Current†	Rupees	30910	38524	50618
	\$	503	669	847
	Rupees	26316	28776	31951
Constant*				
Constant*	Rupees	26316	28776	31951
Sectoral Growth Rate*				
Agriculture	%	0.1	2.3	2.5
Large-scale				
Manufacturing	%	3.5	18.1	9.0
Construction	%	1.6	(-)10.7	9.2
Transport, Storage & Communication	%	1.2	3.5	7.1
Wholesale & Retail Trade	%	2.8	8.3	9.9
Others	%	6.2	9.9	6.3
GDP Composition				
Agriculture	%	24.1	22.9	21.6
Large-scale				
Manufacturing	%	10.4	11.7	12.7
Construction	%	2.4	2.0	2.2
Transport, Storage & Communication	%	11.4	10.9	10.5
Wholesale & Retail Trade	%	17.8	18.2	19.2
Others	%	33.9	34.3	33.8

INVESTMENT AND SAVINGS		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
as % of GDP				
Total Investment		16.6	16.6	20.0
Fixed Investment		15.3	15.0	18.4
Public Investment		4.1	4.0	4.8
Private Investment		11.1	10.9	13.6
National Savings		18.4	18.3	16.1
Domestic Savings		17.9	16.2	14.7
Total Foreign Investment**	\$ mn.	474.7	921.7	3872.5

† At current market prices.
* At constant factor cost of 1999-2000. ** With privatisation

AGRICULTURE		2001-02			2003-04	2005-06
Land Utilisation						
Total Area	(Million Hectares)	79.61				
		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06		
Cropped Area		22.12	22.94	22.51		
Not available for cultivation		24.31	24.23	24.23		
Irrigated Area % of Cropped Area						
		81.56	81.87	83.70 ^a		

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Major Crops				
Wheat	mn.tonnes	18.23	19.50	20.48
Rice	mn.tonnes	3.88	4.85	5.47
Sugarcane	mn.tonnes	48.04	53.42	47.76
Cotton	mn.bales	10.61	10.05	11.89
Food Crops	mn.tonnes	24.84	27.66	31.15

YIELD PER HECTARE		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Wheat	kgs	2262	2373	2466
Rice	kgs	1836	1970	2124
Sugarcane	tonnes	48.0	49.69	53.24
Cotton	kgs	579	572	658
Food Crops	kgs	1398	1976	2224

FOOD AVAILABILITY (per capita)		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Cereals	kgs.	139.8	144.7	144.7
Pulses	kgs.	7.0	8.0	6.9
Sugar	kgs.	30.3	30.5	29.8
Milk	ltr.	150.8	155.7	155.8
Edible Oil	ltr.	11.6	11.5	12.3
Meat	kgs.	18.6	18.8	19.8
Caloric & Protein Availability (per capita)				
Calories	No./day	2260	2381	2328
Protein	gms/day	65	67.70	66.90

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Major Items				
Cotton Yarn	mn.kgs.	1809	1929	2546
Cotton Cloth	mn.sq.mts	568	683	930
Sugar	000 tonnes	3247	4021	2960
Vegetable Ghee	000 tonnes	797	888	1146
Fertilizer	000 tonnes	5123	5581	6092
Cement	000 tonnes	9935	12862	18420
Pig Iron	000 tonnes	1043	1180	788
Jeeeps & Cars	000 Nos.	41	100	163
Tyres & Tubes	000 Nos.	17823	23177	28634
TV. Sets	000 Nos.	450	843	966
Petroleum				
Products	mn. Ltrs.	10656	11434	13203
Bicycles	000 Nos.	553	664	587

* As of 2004-05

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (\$ mn)		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Trade Balance (f.o.b.)		-294	-1279	-8442
Services (Net)		-2617	-1316	-4402
Income (Net)		-2319	-2207	-2671
Current Transfers (Net)		5744	6614	10516
Private Transfers (Net)		4249	6612	9837
Current Account Balance		2833	1812	-4999

FOREIGN TRADE (\$ mn)		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Total Exports				
Major Items				
Hosiery, Bedwear & Towels		2033	3246	4377
Cotton Fabrics		1131	1712	2108
Leather & Manufactures		623	666	1015
Cotton Yarn		930	1127	1383
Readymade Garments		875	993	1310
Rice		448	634	1158
Petro & Petro Products		191	294	826
Chemicals & Pharma Products		153	263	433
Other Textile made-up		351	417	418
Sports Goods		304	325	343
Carpets & Rugs		250	231	257
Synthetic Textiles		410	471	200
Fish & Fish Preparations		126	153	194
Total Imports				
Major Items				
Petroleum Crude & Products		2807	3167	6675
Machinery & Equipment		1877	3567	6636
Road Motor Vehicles		330	652	1687
Iron & Steel		336	512	1367
Plastic Materials		354	549	1020
Edible Oil		393	659	739
Fertilizer		176	285	682
Textile Goods		187	260	546
Insecticides & Med products		314	399	450
Tea		157	193	223
Paper, Paper Board & Manufactures		137	164	42

ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION (In %)		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Exports				
Primary commodities		10.8	10.0	11.3
Semi-manufactures		14.3	11.7	10.6
Manufactured goods		74.9	78.3	78.1
Imports				
Consumer goods		11.3	9.2	10.0
Raw material for Consumer goods		54.7	49.2	45.6
Capital goods		6.2	6.4	8.3
Capital goods		27.8	35.2	36.1

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS (In %)	Exports		Imports	
	2001-02	2005-06	2001-02	2005-06
	USA	24.78	25.48	6.61
UK	7.22	5.43	3.46	2.82
Germany	4.99	4.18	1.73	4.12
Netherlands	2.85	2.44	4.25	0.87
Italy	2.76	3.55	2.05	1.83
France	2.67	2.05	1.26	1.19
UAE	7.95	7.72	13.07	13.62
Saudi Arabia	3.57	2.03	11.65	10.48
Kuwait	0.64	0.41	7.09	5.96
Hong Kong	4.85	4.16	0.63	0.57
South Korea	2.87	1.16	2.83	2.16
China	2.50	2.84	5.51	9.47
Japan	1.82	0.81	5.02	6.44
Australia	1.11	0.75	2.86	0.85
Malaysia	0.57	0.41	4.41	2.48

WORKERS' REMITTANCES (\$ Mn.)		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Gulf Region				
Saudi Arabia		376.34	565.29	750.44
UAE		469.49	597.48	716.30
Kuwait		89.66	177.01	246.75
Oman		63.18	105.29	130.45
Qatar		31.87	88.69	118.69
Bahrain		39.58	80.55	100.57
Other than Gulf Region				
USA		778.98	1225.09	1242.49
UK		151.93	333.94	438.65
Canada		20.52	22.90	81.72
Germany		13.44	46.52	59.03
Norway		6.55	10.22	16.82
Japan		5.97	5.28	6.63
Others		293.28	567.90	679.49
Encashment & Profit of FEBCs & FCBCs				
Total		48.26	45.42	12.09
Total		2389.05	3871.58	4600.12

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (\$ Mn.)		2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Total Inflows				
		484.8	949.4	3521.0
By Major Economic Group				
Communications		12.7	221.9	1937.7
Financial Business		3.5	242.1	329.2
Power		36.4	-14.2	320.6
Oil & Gas Explorations		268.2	202.4	312.7
Trade		34.2	35.6	118.0
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals		17.8	28.5	97.4
Construction		12.8		